

## **Bibliografia**

1. Engel GL, Romano J: Delirium a syndrome of cerebral insufficiency. *J Chronic Diseases*, 1959;9:260-277
2. Lipowski ZJ: Delirium in the elderly patient. *N Engl J Med*, 1989;320:578-581
3. World Health Organization: The ICD-10 Classification of Mental and Behavioral Disorders: Clinical Descriptions and Diagnostic Guidelines. Geneva, WHO Publications, 1992
4. American Psychiatric Association: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth edition. Washington DC, American Psychiatric Association, 1994
5. Moruzzi G, Magoun HW: Brain stem reticular formation and activation of the EEG. *Electroenceph Clinical Neurophysiology*, 1949;1:455-473

6. Perry E, Walker M, Grace J, et al.: Acetylcholine in mind: a neurotransmitter correlate of consciousness. 1999;22:273-280
7. Gibson GE, Blass JP, Huang H, et al.: The cellular basis of delirium and its relevance to age-related disorders including Alzheimer disease. International Psychogeriatrics, 1991;3:373-395
8. Trzepacz PT: The neuropathogenesis of delirium. A need to focus our research. Psychosomatics 1994; 35:374-391
9. Trzepacz PT. Update on the neuropathogenesis of delirium. Dement Geriatr Cogn Disord, 1999;10:330-4
10. Trzepacz PT. Is there a final common neural pathway in delirium? Focus on acetylcholine and dopamine. Semin Clin Neuropsychiatry 2000;5:132-48
11. Tune LE, Egeli S.: Acetylcholine and delirium. Dement Geriatric Disease, 1999;10:342-344

12. Mussi C, Salvioli G. Linee guida per la diagnosi e la terapia del delirium nell'anziano. G Gerontol 2000;48:434-40
13. Flayerty JH, Morley JE. Delirium: a call to improve current standards of care. J Gerontol A Biol Sci Med Sci 2004;59:341-3
14. Schor JD, Levkoff SE, Lipsitz LA, Reilly CH, Cleary PD, Rowe JW, et al. Risk factor for delirium in hospitalized elderly. JAMA 1992;267:827-31
15. Olofsson K, Alling C, Lundberg D, Malmros C: Abolished circadian rhythm of melatonin secretion in sedate and artificially ventilated intensive care patients. Acta Anesthesiologica Scandinavica, 2004; 48:679-684
16. Tobin MJ, Principles and practice of mechanical ventilation. New York, McGraw-Hill, 1994
17. Fontana G, Morgutti M, Berardinelli C, Piga A. Utilizzo dei mezzi di contenzione del paziente in Rianimazione. Minerva anestesiologica 2001

18. Folstein M, Folstein S, McHugh P: Mini-mental state. J Psychiatr Res, 1975;12:189-198
19. Trzepacz PT, Mittal D, Torres R, et al: Validation of the delirium rating scale-revised-98: comparison with the delirium rating scale and the cognitive test for delirium. J Neuropsychiatry Clin, 2001;13:229-242
20. Breitbart W, Rosenfeld B, Roth A, et al: The Memorial Delirium Assessment Scale. J Pain Symptom Manage, 1997; 13:128-137
21. Roth-Roemer S, Fann J, & Syriola K. The importance of recognizing and measuring delirium. J Pain Symptom Manage, 1997;13:125-127
22. Albert MS, Levkoff SE, Reilly C et al. The Delirium Symptom Interview: An interview for the detection of delirium symptom in hospitalized patients. J Geriatric Psychitr Neurology, 1992;5(1):1421
23. J Am. Geriatric Soc 2004;52:1744-9

24. Neelon VS, Champagne MT, Carlson JR, Funk SG. The NEECHAM Confusion Scale: construction, validation and clinical testing. *Nurs Res*, 1996;45(6):324-330
25. Johansson IS, Hamrin EKF, Larsson G. Psychometric testing of NEECHAM Confusion Scale among patients with hip fracture. *Res Nurs Health*, 2002;25:203-211
26. Schuurmans MJ, Donders RT, Shorridge-Bagget LM, Duursma S.A. Delirium case finding: pilot testing of a new screening scale for nurses. *JAGS*. 2002;50:S3
27. Lin SM, Liu CY, Wang CH, Lin HC, Huang CD, Huang PY, et al.: The impact of delirium on the survival on the mechanically ventilated patients. *Crit Care Med*, 2004;32:2254-9
28. Leslie DL, Zhang Y, Holford TR, Bogardus ST, Leo-Summers LS, Inouye SK. Premature death associated with delirium at 1-year follow-up. *Arch Intern Med* 2005;165:1657-62

29. Marcantonio ER. The management of delirium in old age. Lindesay J, Rockwood K, MacDonald A, eds. Delirium in the elderly. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2002, p. 123-52
30. Boninsegna C, GIANESINI G, Nappo A, Poli M, Chiari P. La presenza dei famigliari in Terapia Intensiva riduce l'ansia dei pazienti e dei loro familiari? 2008
31. Fumagalli S, Boncinelli L, Lo Nostro A, Valoti P, Baldareschi G, Di Bari M. Reduced cardiocirculatori complications with unrestrictive visiting policy in an Intensive Care Unit: results from a pilot, randomized trial. 2006
32. Johnson J, Sims R, Gottlieb G. Differential diagnosis of dementia, delirium and depression. Implications for drug therapy. Drugs Aging 2003;5:431-45
33. Rozzini R, Trabucchi M. Terapia Geriatrica. Linee Guida Ospedaliere. Delirium. UTET Periodici Scientifici 1999, p.129-30

34. Tullmann DF, Assessment of delirium: Another step forward. *Critical Care Medicine*, 2001;29:1481-1482
35. Ely EW, Inouye SK, Bernard GR ,et al.: Delirium in mechanically ventilated patients: Validity and reliability of the Confusion Assessment Method for the Intensive Care Unit (CAM-ICU). *JAMA* 2001;286:2703-2710
36. Ely EW, Stephen RK, Jackson JC, Thomason JW, Truman B, Gordon S, Dittus RS, Bernard GR, Current opinions regarding the importance, diagnosis, and management of delirium in the intensive care unit: A survey of 912 healthcare professionals. *Critical Care Medicine*, 2004;32:106-112
37. Ely EW, Shintani A, Truman B, et al: Delirium as a predictor of mortality in mechanically ventilated patients in the intensive care unit. *JAMA* 2004; 291:1753-1762
38. Ely EW, Margolin R, Francis J, May L, Truman B, Dittus R et al. (2001). Evaluation of delirium in critically ill patients: Validation of the confusion assessment

method for the intensive care unit (CAM-ICU). Critical Care Medicine, 29(7), 1370-1379

39. Richard KA, Slutsky A, Ranieri M, Torres A, Tarala J. Clinical Critical Care Medicine, 2006

40. Marino Paul L. The ICU book. Terapia Intensiva. Principi fondamentali, 2007

41. Trattato Italiano di Psichiatria – Invecchiamento Cerebrale e Demenze, III edizione, 2007